



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

**Wednesday 7 June 2023 – Afternoon**

**GCSE (9–1) History A (Explaining the Modern World)**

**J410/09** Power: Monarchy and Democracy in Britain  
c.1000 to 2014

**Time allowed: 1 hour**

**You must have:**

- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet



**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Use black ink.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Answer **all** the questions.

**INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is **50**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).
- This document has **2** pages.

**ADVICE**

- Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

- 1 Describe **two** powers of Anglo-Saxon kings. [4]
- 2 Explain why the Civil Wars between Charles I and Parliament started in 1642. [8]
- 3 How significant were mass Trade Unions and the Labour Party in the period 1880 to 1914? [14]
- 4\* 'Between 1000 and 1714, monarchs became less powerful than Parliament.'  
How far do you agree? [24]

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

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