## Topic Check In - 10.03 Area calculations

Calculators are allowed and answers should be rounded to 1 dp where appropriate.
Calculate the area of the following shapes.
1.


3.

4.

5.

6. Explain why the area of the shape opposite is $32 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$.

7. Explain why the area of the rectangle is the same as the area of the parallelogram in the diagrams below.

8. Explain why you cannot have a circle with an area of exactly $9 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$.
9. How many circles with radius 2 cm can be drawn inside a square with area $64 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ ? The circles can touch but may not overlap.
10. A bag of grass seed will cover $20 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$. How many complete bags are needed to completely cover a circle of radius 10 m ?

## Extension

How many different shapes can you find with an area between $10 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ and $11 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ ? State the dimensions for each of the shapes, and show that each area is within the specified range of acceptable areas.

## Answers

1. $60 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
2. $24 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
3. $30 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
4. $60 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
5. $50.3 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ (to 1 dp )
6. The sum of the area of two rectangles is $3 \times 8+4 \times 2$ or $7 \times 2+6 \times 3$.
7. A right-angled triangle can be moved from one end to the other end of the parallelogram to change the parallelogram into a rectangle (base $\times$ height $\equiv$ length $\times$ width).
8. $\pi$ is irrational so the answer to a circle area calculation will never be a whole number, it will always be rounded.
9. If $r=2$ then $d=4$ so 4 circles, arranged 2 by 2 , will fit into a square of length 8 cm $(\sqrt{64}=8)$.

10. 16 bags ( 15.7 rounds up to 16 )

## Extension

Rectangle: $5.1 \times 2$, etc
Triangle: $5.1 \times 4$, etc
Circle: radius 1.8 , etc $(1.78<r \leq 1.87)$


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| Assessment <br> Objective | Qu. | Topic | R | A | G |
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| AO1 | 2 | Calculate the area of a triangle. |  |  |  |
| AO1 | 3 | Calculate the area of a parallelogram. |  |  |  |
| AO1 | 4 | Calculate the area of a trapezium. |  |  |  |
| AO1 | 5 | Calculate the area of a circle. |  |  |  |
| AO2 | 6 | Calculate the area of a composite shape. |  |  |  |
| AO2 | 7 | Understand the link between the area of a rectangle and <br> the area of a parallelogram. |  |  |  |
| AO2 | 8 | Understand why circle calculations must always be <br> rounded. |  |  |  |
| AO3 | 9 | Apply the properties of simple shapes to solve a problem. |  |  |  |
| AO3 | 10 | Solve area word problems and round answers <br> appropriately. |  |  |  |


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